

Folders for: D:\Kaher Submissions

- +--Kaher Submissions
 - +--ECO 101
 - +--ECO 101 Notes
 - +--Final Assessment
 - +--Part 1
 - +--Part 2
 - +--Question 1
 - +--Question 2
 - +--Question 3
 - +--Question 4
 - +--Midterm Assessment
 - +--ECO 102
 - +--Assignment 1
 - +--Assignment 2
 - +--Assignment 3
 - +--Data
 - +--Graphs
 - +--Assignment 4
 - +--Assignment 5
 - +--Assignment 6
 - +--ECO 102 Notes
 - +--Test 1
 - +--JPI201H1 S - Indigenous Politics in Canada
 - +--Circle Discussion Facilitation – 30%
 - +--(Final Copy)
 - +--JPI201H1 Notes
 - +--M1 Indigenous governance
 - +--1. Jan 9 - 15 Introduction
 - +--2. Jan 16-22 Indigenous Worldviews
 - +--3. Jan 23 - 29 Indigenous Governance
 - +--M2 Colonialism
 - +--1. Jan 30 – Feb 5 Early Encounters
 - +--2. Feb 6 – Feb 12 Indian Act(s)
 - +--3. Feb 13 - 19 Treaties & Land Claims
 - +--M3 Indigenous Sovereignty
 - +--1. Feb 27 – March 5 Indigenous Sovereignty
 - +--2. March 6 – 12 Politics of Gender Pt 1
 - +--3. March 13 - 19 Politics of Gender Pt 2
 - +--M4 Indigenous activism
 - +--1. March 20 - 26 Indigenous Food Sovereignty
 - +--2. March 27 – April 2 Indigenous Land Defense
 - +--3. April 3 - 9 Indigenous Youth Rising
 - +--Lecture, Media, and Reading Journal – 20%
 - +--Module Critical Reflections - 30%
 - +--Positionality Narrative 1 – 5% (Due Jan 22 @ 1159pm)
 - +--Positionality Narrative 2 – 10% (Due April 23 @ 1159pm)
 - +--Social Identity Mapping – 5% (Due Jan 15 @ 1159pm)
 - +--NMC277H1 F - Slavery in Islamic History 600 CE - 1600 CE
 - +--Assignment 1 (2%) (May 13)
 - +--Assignment 2 (3%) (June 13)
 - +--Final Exam (IN PERSON) (22%) (June 20)
 - +--Midterm Test 1 (8%) (May 16)
 - +--Midterm Test 2 (14%) (May 30)

- +--Notes
 - +--1. May 7 - Intro, Slavery Perceptions
 - +--10. June 6 - Caliph Harem Consorts
 - +--(Banuqa)
 - +--11. June 11 - Pre-Mongol Military Slaves
 - +--12. June 13 - Mamluk, Ottoman Military Slaves
 - +--2. May 9 - Slavery in History
 - +--3. May 14 - Slavery in Antiquity, Arabia
 - +--4. May 16 - Slavery in Islam
 - +--5. May 21 - Slavery in Early Caliphate
 - +--6. May 23 - Who Were the Slaves
 - +--7. May 28 - Domestic Slaves
 - +--8. May 30 - Plantation Slavery
 - +--9. June 4 - Harem Concubines, Eunuchs
 - +--Terms Info Repo
 - +--Writing Assignments Repo
 - +--Kaher (Ayn Jalut, Early Mamluk Legitimacy, Baybars)
- +--Outline (4%) (May 21)
- +--Quiz 1 (5%) (May 14)
- +--Quiz 2 (5%) (May 21)
- +--Quiz 3 (5%) (May 23)
- +--Quiz 4 (3%) (June 4)
- +--Quiz 5 (3%) (June 13)
- +--Writing Assignment 22% (June 11)
- +--NMC375H1 F - Conversion to Islam in Medieval History
 - +--Essay Outline (Dec 1)
 - +--Final paper (10-15 pg, Dec. 15) (35%)
 - +--Mid-term paper (3-5 pg, Oct. 13) (25%)
- +--Notes
 - +--1. Intro
 - +--10. Nov 22 - Saints
 - +--11. Nov 29 - Translating Islam
 - +--12. Dec 6 - Secular Modernit
 - +--2. Sep 20 - What is Conversion
 - +--3. Sep 27 - Beginning Islam
 - +--4. Oct 4 - Spread of Islam
 - +--5. Oct 11 - Measuring Conversion
 - +--6. Oct 18 - Conversion and Law
 - +--7. Oct 25 - Gender, Marriage
 - +--8. Nov 1 - Apostasy
 - +--9. Nov 15 - Conversion out of Islam
- +--Paper Proposal (Nov 17)
- +--Weekly Case Worksheets (20%)
 - +--10. Nov 22
 - +--11. Nov 29
 - +--12. Dec 6
 - +--2. Sep 20
 - +--3. Sep 27
 - +--4. Oct 4
 - +--5. Oct 11
 - +--6. Oct 18
 - +--7. Oct 25
 - +--8. Nov 1
 - +--9. Nov 15
- +--POL 101

- +--Assessments
 - +--POL 101 Notes
- +--POL 106
 - +--Assignment 1
 - +--Assignment 2
 - +--Final Essay
 - +--Paragraph Versions
 - +--Points Versions
 - +--POL 106 Notes
- +--POL 107
 - +--Discussion Posts
 - +--Essay
 - +--Paper Outline
 - +--Podcast
 - +--POL 107 Notes
- +--POL 200
 - +--KI_Exam (30%) - Due April 20th - April 24th at 6 pm
 - +--KI_First Term Essay (20%) - Due December 3, 2021 at 5pm
 - +--KI_Second Term Essay (40%) - Due March 7, 2022 at 5pm
 - +--POL 200 Notes
- +--POL 201
 - +--KI_Assignment #1 - Annotated Bibliography (15%) - Due Oct 1 at 5pm
 - +--KI_Assignment #2 - Introduction & Thesis Statement (15%) - Due Oct 29 at 5pm
 - +--KI_Assignment #3 Final Paper (30%) - Due Dec 8 at 5pm
 - +--POL 201 Notes
- +--POL 211
 - +--KI_Paper Proposal (10%) - Due October 13 at 1159pm
 - +--KI_Reading Response 1 (10%) - Due Oct 6 at 1159pm
 - +--KI_Reading Response 2 (10%) - Due November 3 at 1159pm
 - +--KI_Term Paper (40%) - Due November 24 at 1159pm
 - +--POL 211 Notes
- +--POL 218
 - +--KI_Final Exam OR Research Paper Alternative (30%)
 - +--KI_Midterm (30%)
 - +--POL 218 Notes
- +--POL 219
 - +--KI_Essay (35%) - Due November 17 at 1159 pm
 - +--KI_Essay Outline (10%) - Due October 6 at 1159 pm
 - +--KI_Response Paper (20%) - Due October 28 at 1159pm
 - +--POL 219 Notes
- +--POL 222
 - +--KI_Essay 1 (30%) - Due October 14 at 5pm
 - +--KI_Essay 2 (30%) - Due November 5 at 500pm
 - +--KI_Essay 3 (25%) - Due December 8 at 500pm (SKIPPED)
 - +--POL 222 Notes
- +--POL 232
 - +--KI_Final Paper (30%) Due Friday, Apr. 8th, 500PM, EST
 - +--KI_First Paper (25%) Due Friday, Feb. 11th, 500PM, EST
 - +--KI_Second Paper (30%) Due Friday, Mar. 11th, 500PM, EST
 - +--POL 232 Notes
- +--POL208H1 F - Introduction to International Relations
 - +--Final Exam (December 15, 2-4pm) 50%
 - +--IR Meme (due by October 17) 10%
 - +--Reading Response
 - +--Short Essay (due Nov 25) 25%

- +--POL214H1 S - Canadian Government
 - +--Final Exam (30%) (April 14, 9am)
 - +--POL214H1 Notes
 - +--Topic 1 (January 12) – IntroductionThe Constitution
 - +--Topic 10 (March 30) – Media
 - +--Topic 11 (April 6) – Interest GroupsReview
 - +--Topic 2 (January 19) - Federalism
 - +--Division of Powers
 - +--Topic 3 (January 26) – The Judiciary & the Charter
 - +--Topic 4 (February 2) – The Executive Branch
 - +--Topic 5 (February 9) – Parliament and the Bureaucracy
 - +--Topic 6 (March 2) – Multiculturalism and Diversity
 - +--Topic 7 (March 9) – Regionalism and Language
 - +--Topic 8 (March 16) – Indigenous Politics
 - +--Topic 9 (March 23) – Parties & Elections
 - +--Reaction Memos (10%)
 - +--Reaction Memo #1 (5%) (February 9th 6pm)
 - +--Reaction Memo #2 (5%) (March 30th 6pm)
 - +--Research Outline (5%) (March 2nd 1159pm)
 - +--Research Paper (25%) (April 6th 1159pm)
- +--POL304H1 S - Using Data in Politics
 - +--Assignment 1 (Jan. 26, 5 pm)
 - +--Assignment 2 (Feb. 9, 5 pm)
 - +--Mini-Project (April 5, 5 pm)
 - +--Notes
 - +--(Wk 1) Intro
 - +--(Wk 10) Spatial Analysis Maps
 - +--(Wk 11) Instrumental Variables
 - +--(Wk 2) Natural Experiments
 - +--(Wk 3) Measurement Bias
 - +--(Wk 4) Linear Regression
 - +--(Wk 5) Regression Discontinuity
 - +--(Wk 6) Text Analysis
 - +--(Wk 7) Web-Scraping
 - +--(Wk 8) Big Data
 - +--(Wk 9) Network Analysis
- +--POL305H1 F - Latin American Politics and Societies
 - +--Final Exam (35 pts) (June 24 9am)
 - +--Midterm Exam (35 pts) (22 May)
 - +--Notes
 - +--(Maps)
 - +--1. May 6 – Introduction
 - +--10. June 10 – Extractivism
 - +--11. June 12 – Canada in Latin America
 - +--11. June 17 – Optional Make-Up Class
 - +--2. May 8 – Conceptualizing Democracy
 - +--3. May 13 – Colonization and After
 - +--4. May 15 – Development and Populism
 - +--4.5 May 20 – Public Holiday, No Class
 - +--5. May 22 – Revolution(s) I Chile
 - +--6. May 27 – Revolution(s) II Insurrections, Rebellions
 - +--7. May 29 – Militaries
 - +--8. June 3 – Social Movements and Civil Society
 - +--9. June 5 – Neoliberalism and After
 - +--Short Essay 1 (10 pts) (15 May)

- +--Short Essay 2 (10 pts) (29 May)
- +--Short Essay 3 (10 pts) (12 June)
- +--POL320H1 F - Modern Political Thought Freedom and Equality
 - +--Close reading assignment 1 (10%) (Oct 18)
 - +--Close reading assignment 2 (10%) (Nov 29)
 - +--Essay (Monday, October 24 by 9 PM) 25%
 - +--Final Exam (Monday December 12, 5 PM) 35%
 - +--POL320H1 Notes
 - +--Week 1 (September 13) Introduction Whose Freedom Which Contr
 - +--Week 10 (November 22) The Revolution in Manners (Wollstonecr
 - +--Week 11 (November 29) The Black Republic
 - +--Week 2 (September 20) Kayanerenkowa (The Great Law of Peace)
 - +--Week 3 (September 27) The Great Law in Haudenosaunee Traditi
 - +--Week 4 (October 4) Natural Freedom (Rousseau I)
 - +--Week 5 (October 11) "Civilization" and the Fraudulent Social
 - +--Week 6 (October 18) Freedom as Convention (Rousseau III)
 - +--Week 7 (October 25) Universal Freedom through Rechtstaat (Ka
 - +--Week 8 (November 1) The Representative Republic
 - +--Week 9 (November 15) Constitution as Conservation
- +--POL321H1 S - Modern Political Thought Progress Through History
 - +--Close readings (20%)
 - +--R1 (Jan 31 Chomin)
 - +--R2 (Mar 21 Marx 2)
 - +--Essay (due Monday, March 6) (30%)
 - +--Final Assessment (April 27, 7pm) (35%)
 - +--POL321H1 Notes
 - +--Week 10 (March 21) Marx II
 - +--Week 11 (March 28) Nietzsche
 - +--Week 12 (April 4) Gandhi
 - +--Week 2 (January 17) Mill I
 - +--Week 3 (January 24) Mill II
 - +--Week 4 (January 31) Chōmin
 - +--Week 5 (February 7) Hegel I
 - +--Week 6 (February 14) Hegel II
 - +--Week 7 (February 28) Hegel III
 - +--Week 8 (March 7) Douglass
 - +--Week 9 (March 14) Marx I
- +--POL338H1 S - Queer International Relations
 - +--Final Exam (30%) (Apr 22, 2pm)
 - +--Essays
 - +--Midterm Exam (25%) (Tue Feb 14, 2023 2pm, 4pm)
 - +--Essays
 - +--POL338H1 Notes
 - +--Week 1 (1-10) Taking the Queer Turn
 - +--Week 10 (3-21) Queer Migration
 - +--Week 11 (3-28) "Gay Rights Are Human Rights"
 - +--Week 12 (4-4) Queer International Political Economy
 - +--Week 2 (1-17) Queer and Feminist Approaches to IR
 - +--Week 3 (1-24) Sovereignty and the Nation State
 - +--Week 4 (1-31) Engendering the State System
 - +--Week 5 (2-7) Decolonial Queer Perspectives
 - +--Week 7 (2-28) Queer Critiques of Development and Foreign Aid
 - +--Week 8 (3-7) Rethinking Security, War and Violence
 - +--Week 9 (3-14) Militarism and Gender
 - +--Queer Curiosity Video (10%) (Tue Mar 28, 2023 2pm)

- +--Final
- +--POL354H1 F - Politics and Society in Russia
 - +--Final exam 30% (13 December, 2pm, MY 150)
 - +--POL354H1 Notes
 - +--1. (September 8) Introduction Russia in Historical and Comparative Perspect
 - +--11. (November 17) Protest, Civil Society, and Media
 - +--12. (November 24) The Military, Security Services, and Foreign Policy
 - +--13. (December 1) Whither Russia
 - +--2. (September 15) Geography and History
 - +--3. (September 22) The Soviet System and its Legacy
 - +--4. (September 29) The “Wild Nineties”, State Collapse and Re-Formation (199
 - +--5. (October 6) Mr. Putin and the Building of a New Political Regime (1999–2
 - +--6. (October 13) Mature Putinism and its Global Context (2008–2022)
 - +--7. (October 20) Political Economy
 - +--8. (October 27) Federalism and Regional Diversity
 - +--9. (November 3) Public Opinion and Political Culture
 - +--Response paper 1 (1,500 words maximum) 20% (Oct 20)
 - +--Response paper 2 (1,700 - 2,000 words) 25% (Nov 28)
- +--POL377H1 F - The Making of Modern Democracy
 - +--Notes
 - +--1. (Sept 12) Europe-Eastern, Western, Central
 - +--10 (Nov 21) Post-1989 regime trajectories
 - +--11 (Nov 28) East Central Europe in global context
 - +--12 (Dec 5) Term test
 - +--2 (Sept 19) Divergence theories
 - +--3 (Sept 26) State and regime formation to 1789
 - +--4 (Oct 3) Socialism, nationalism, and empire
 - +--5 (Oct 10) East Central Europe between the wars
 - +--6 (Oct 17) The coming of communism
 - +--7 (Oct 24) 1989
 - +--8 (Oct 31) The transition
 - +--9 (Nov 14) After the transition
 - +--Response paper 35% (9am Oct 31)
 - +--Term test 25% (Dec 5)
- +--POL377H1 S - Politics of Hawai'i
 - +--Final Paper (April 21)
 - +--Notes
 - +--1 - Intro
 - +--10 - Hawaiian Sovereignty Movement
 - +--11 - Hawaiian Recognition in Law
 - +--12 - Tourism, Militarism & Demilitarization
 - +--13 - Development & Indigenous Decolonization
 - +--2 - Indigenous Politics of Hawai'i
 - +--3 - Hawaiian State & Sovereignty
 - +--4 - Land & Property in the Kingdom
 - +--5 - Hawaiian Political Economy
 - +--6 - Overthrow & Occupation
 - +--7 - Reading Week
 - +--8 - Race, Gender & Sexuality
 - +--9 - Statehood & the Cold War
 - +--Maps
 - +--Quizzes
 - +--Quiz 1 (Feb 11)
 - +--Quiz 2 (Mar 24)
 - +--Reading Summaries

- +--Reading Summary 1 (Jan 28 1159pm)
- +--Reading Summary 2 (Feb. 18 1159pm)
- +--Reading Summary 3 (Mar 17 1159pm)
- +--Reading Summary 4 (Apr 7 1159pm)
- +--POL377H1 S The Politics of Populism in Comparative Perspective
 - +--Final Paper Proposal (10%) (1159pm on July 17)
 - +--Final Research Paper (40%) (1159pm on August 10th)
 - +--Midterm Exam (35%) (In-class on July 25th)
 - +--POL377H1 Notes
 - +--Week 1 Introduction
 - +--Week 2 Supply & Demand—Left-Wing
 - +--Week 3 Supply & Demand—Right-Wing
 - +--Week 4 Case Studies I Left-Wing Populism
 - +--Week 5 Case Studies II Right-Wing Populism
 - +--Week 6 The Influence of the Populist Resurgence
- +--POL380H1 F - Internationalism and Imperialism
 - +--(10%) Draft workshop for the final essay (15 June)
 - +--(20%) A short paper (1 June)
 - +--(30%) A final essay (16 June)
 - +--(5%) Final paper proposal (May 19)
 - +--POL380H1 Notes
 - +--(Getachew, 2019)
 - +--1. Intro (May 9)
 - +--10. The mind and the world (June 8)
 - +--11. Consumers, nature, and resources (June 13)
 - +--2. What is Internationalism (May 11)
 - +--3. What is Imperialism (May 16)
 - +--2. (Suwandi, 2019) Charts
 - +--4. Liberalism(s) and empire (May 18)
 - +--5. Problems of Internationalisms (May 23)
 - +--6. The World Wars (Part one) (May 25)
 - +--7. The World Wars (Part two) (May 30)
 - +--8. Independence and internationalism Part 1 (June 1)
 - +--9. Independence and internationalism Part 2 (June 6)
- +--POL455H1 S - 20th Cent Ukraine
 - +--Class Participation (25%)
 - +--Essay (50%) (April 3, 2024)
 - +--Course
 - +--Sources
 - +--2.a Basics of Crimea
 - +--2.b-c Korenizatsiia and NEP
 - +--3.a Tatarization
 - +--3.b Russian Imperial Psych
 - +--3.b4 Crimean War
 - +--3.c-e Missed
 - +--4.a Bourgeoise Nationalism
 - +--4.b-c Historiography
 - +--5. NEPmen and Kulaks
 - +--Crimean Identity
 - +--Deportation and Return
 - +--Multiple
 - +--Unused
 - +--Notes
 - +--1. Intro
 - +--10. Soviet WW2 - Gorbachev

- +--11. Independence - Maidan
- +--2. Before WW1
 - +--Borys
 - +--Krawchenko
 - +--Lupul (Actually, Himka)
 - +--Magocsi
 - +--Markovits (Rudnytsky)
- +--3. Revolutions (1917-1919)
- +--4. Civil War (1919-1920)
- +--5. Interwar Soviet Autonomy
- +--6. Interwar Soviet Econo, Poli, Culture
- +--7. Interwar Western
- +--8. WW2 Impact
- +--9. Other Peoples
- +--Maps
 - +--Crimea Maps
 - +--Ethnic Maps
 - +--Europe Map
 - +--Galicia
 - +--General Ukraine Information
 - +--Historical States Maps
 - +--Interwar Western Ukraine
 - +--Jewish Maps
 - +--Partitions Maps
 - +--Soviet Ukraine
 - +--WW2 Maps
- +--POL485H1 F - Nietzsche's Beyond Good and Evil
 - +--Essay (1375 words) (Oct 13) (20%)
 - +--Essay (2750 words) (Nov 27) (40%)
 - +--Notes
 - +--1. Sept 12 - Advantage and Disadvantage
 - +--10. Nov 14 - BGE Peoples and Fatherlands
 - +--11. Nov 21 - BGE What is Noble; From High Mountains
 - +--12. Nov 28 - Catching up
 - +--13. Dec 5 - Catching up
 - +--2. Sept 19 - BGE Preface; On the Prejudices of the Philosophers
 - +--3. Sept 26 - BGE The Free Spirit
 - +--4. Oct 3 - BGE What is Religious
 - +--5. Oct 10 - BGE Epigrams and Interludes
 - +--6. Oct 17 - BGE Natural History of Morals
 - +--7. Oct 24 - BGE We Scholars
 - +--8. Oct 31 - BGE Our Virtues
 - +--Take-home Exam (Dec 1 - Dec 4 @ 2 PM) (25%)
- +--POL486H1 F - The Domestic Politics of Soviet Collapse
 - +--Final Project The Podcast (40%)
 - +--In-Class Presentation (15%)
 - +--POL486H1 Notes
 - +--1. Intro and greetings (May 8)
 - +--2. Red Plenty (May 10)
 - +--3. Collapse Part 1 (May 15)
 - +--4. Collapse Part 2 (May 17)
 - +--5. Lenin's Tomb Part 1 (May 22)
 - +--6. Lenin's Tomb Part 2 (May 24)
 - +--7. Everything Was Forever (May 29)
 - +--8. Secondhand Time (May 31)

- +--POL486H1 S - Postcolonial IR
 - +--Book Review (Feb 19) 25%
 - +--Notes
 - +--1. (Go, 2023) Policing Empires
 - +--Wk 1 (Jan 8) Intro
 - +--Wk 10 (Mar 18) Global South in IR
 - +--Wk 11 (Mar 25) Margins of IR Theory
 - +--Wk 12 (April 1) No classes
 - +--Wk 2 (Jan 15) Postcolonialism IR
 - +--Wk 3 (Jan 22) Evolution
 - +--Wk 4 (Jan 29) Decolonizing IR
 - +--Wk 5 (Feb 5) Postcolonial Feminis
 - +--Wk 6 (Feb 12) Race and IR
 - +--Wk 7 (Feb 26) War Narratives
 - +--Wk 8 (Mar 4) Global Capitalism
 - +--Wk 9 (Mar 11) Environmentalism
 - +--Research Paper (April 7) 35%
 - +--Seminar Lead (weekly) 25%
- +--POL487H1 S - Civil War and Insurgency
 - +--Critical response paper (20%)
 - +--Final paper (40%) (August 16)
 - +--Paper proposal (5%) (July 24)
 - +--POL487H1 Notes
 - +--Week 1 Organizational Session
 - +--(Blattman, 2010)
 - +--(Walter, 2017)
 - +--Week 10 Rebel Governance
 - +--Week 11 Interventions, Peacekeeping
 - +--Week 12 Conflict Termination
 - +--Week 2 Approaches to Studying Civil War
 - +--Week 3 Rationalist Approach
 - +--Week 4 Political Economy of War
 - +--(Ahmad, 2015)
 - +--(Collier, 2008)
 - +--Week 5 Grievances and Rebellion
 - +--(Cederman, 2011)
 - +--(Humphreys, 2008)
 - +--Week 6 Identity and Ethnicity
 - +--(Cederman, 2010)
 - +--(Chandra, 2006)
 - +--(Fearon, 2003)
 - +--Week 7 Gender
 - +--(Cohen, 2013)
 - +--(Hudson, n.d.)
 - +--Week 8 Recruitment and Rebel Alliances
 - +--Week 9 Civilian Support
 - +--Presentation (15%)
- +--RLG312H1 F - Gender, Body, and Sexuality in Islam
 - +--Article Outline & Synopsis (Nov 14) (15%)
 - +--Homework Responses (35%)
 - +--Week 10 (Nov 21)
 - +--Week 2 (Sept 19)
 - +--Week 3 (Sept 26)
 - +--Week 4 (Oct 3)
 - +--Week 5 (Oct 10)

- +--Week 6 (Oct 17)
- +--Week 7 (Oct 24)
- +--Week 8 (Oct 31)
- +--Week 9 (Nov 14)
- +--Notes
 - +--1. Sept 12 - Introduction
 - +--10. Nov 21 - Same-sex sexual attraction
 - +--11. Nov 28 - Gender non-conformity
 - +--12. Dec 4 - Conclusion
 - +--2. Sept 19 - Sexual ethics and Islam
 - +--3. Sept 26 - Relationships
 - +--4. Oct 3 - Marriage in al-Ghazali
 - +--5. Oct 10 - Contraception
 - +--6. Oct 17 - Enslaved people
 - +--7. Oct 24 - Menstruation
 - +--8. Oct 31 - Veiling
 - +--9. Nov 14 - Gender segregation
- +--Research Essay Draft (Dec 4) (10%)
- +--Research Essay Final Draft (15%)
- +--Research Essay Proposal (Oct 31) (5%)